What would you prefer?
Which way is equal?


## What does the word equal mean?

Which are equal, which are unequal?


Look at the representations. Decide which show equal parts and which show unequal parts.


Can you split the teddies into three equal groups?
Can you split the teddies into three unequal groups?


How many different ways can you put these beanbags into equal groups?


## Task

Task 1: In pairs, use different counters/ objects and put them in equal groups.

Task 2: Complete Task A distinguishing between equal and unequal.


## Challenge

Three children are splitting a square into equal parts.

Child A


Child B


Child C


Who has split the square into equal parts? Explain why.

Three children are splitting a square into equal parts.


Child B


Child C


Who has split the square into equal parts? Explain why.

Plenary $1 / 2$

What does this mean?

## Session 2

 $1 / 2$
## What does this mean?



## One half can be written like this

## $\cdots$ As you can see fractions are made up of 2 different parts. <br> One part on the top and one part on the bottom.

The top and bottom parts of the fraction have different meanings.

The top
number is the
number of
parts

The bottom number is the total number of parts




## Your turn



## Odd One Out



$$
\frac{1}{2}
$$

## One half

Which is the odd one out?
Explain your answer.

Sandy says the shaded part of the shape does not show a half because there are four parts, not two equal parts.


Do you agree? Explain why.

The whole pie is split into $\square$ equal parts.
Each part is worth a


This is the same as


Which pictures represent $\frac{1}{2}$ ?



## Which shape/s show half?


$1 / 2$ can also be known as $2 / 4$

## Task

## Task A:

Can you split different objects into two equal
groups?

## Task B:

Complete the following sheet.
Which shapes show $1 / 2$ which shapes do not show half?

## Challenge

Laura, Susie and Jasmine are running a race.
Laura has run further than half way. Susie has run exactly half way. Jasmine has run less than half way.
Draw on the line where each child could be between the start and the end of the race.

Only $\frac{1}{2}$ of each shape has been drawn.
Draw the missing half to make the whole.

b)
d)


Session 3
What is half of $4 ?$


## What is half of $10 ?$

## 为为 5

James has 20 sweets. He gives half of them to his friend. How many do they each have?
 0.14

The whole is $\qquad$ Half of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$


## Half the counters



## Half the counters



## What is half of 40 ?



Answer 20

What is half of 60 ?



Answer 30

## What is half of 30 ?



Break up one of the tens into ones.

Share the
ones equally.

## Answer 15

## What is half of 50 ?



Break up one
of the tens
into ones.

Share the ones equally.


## Answer 25

Task:
8
12
16
14
20
4
2
6
10
10
18

Half these numbers

50

52

Plenary
Sarah is asked to shade half of her shape.
This is what she shades.


Is she correct? Explain why.

Session 4



How many parts altogether?
How many parts shaded?



Half or Quarter?
$1 / 2 \quad 1 / 4$


## Task

## Task A:

## Ladybird Halving to 20

 0.000

Half of 10 is $\qquad$ Half of 12 is


Task B:

## Halves or Quarters Sorting

Sort the fractions into halves and quarters.

$\triangle$


## Friday

Think about the following problem.

Lisa gets $1 / 2$ of 12 sweets.
Carol gets $1 / 4$ of 16 sweets.

Who gets more sweets?

## Session 5

Think about the following problem. Step One: What is $1 / 2$ of 12 ?

Lisa gets $1 / 2$ of 12 sweets.
Carol gets $1 / 4$ of 16 sweets.

Who gets more sweets?


Step Two: What is $1 / 4$ of 16 ?


Step Three: Who has the bigger number (the problem is asking who gets more.)

| The Giant |
| :--- |
| The Giant finds 12 Golden <br> eggs and picks up $\frac{1}{4}$ of them.${ }^{2}$ |



## Who has more?



The Giant finds a beanstalk that is 40 m tall and climbs half way up.

Jack finds a beanstalk that is 40 m tall and climbs $\frac{1}{4}$ of the way up.

## Who climbs the

 highest?



